

Tuesday September 26, 1989

Part II

Department of Transportation

Research and Special Programs

Administration 49 CFR Parts 171, 172, and 173 Hazardous Substances; Final Rule

HM-145H



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Research and Special Programs Administration

49 CFR Parts 171, 172 and 173

[Docket No HM-145H; Amdt Nos. 171-105, 172-119, 173-217]

RIN 2137-AA68

Hazardous Substances

AGENCY: Research and Special Programs Administration (RSPA), Department of Transportation (DOT).

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: In this final rule, RSPA is amending the Hazardous Materials Regulations (HMR) by revising the "List of Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities" which appears in the appendix to 49 CFR 172.101. This action is necessary to comply with a 1986 amendment (Pub. L 99-499) to section 306(a) of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) of 1980 (Pub. L 96-510). The intended effect of this action is to enable carriers of hazardous materials to specifically identify CERCLA hazardous substances and to make the required notification if a discharge of a reportable quantity occurs.

effective DATE: These amendments are effective October 31, 1989. However, immediate compliance with the regulations as amended herein is authorized. The provisions of 49 CFR 172. 101(j), which allow up to one year after a change to the HMT to use up stocks of preprinted shipping papers and to ship packages that were marked prior to the change, do not apply to these amendments.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: John A. Gale (202) 366–4488, Standards Division, Office of Hazardous Materials Transportation, RSPA, 400 7th Street, SW., Washington, DC 20590. Questions about hazardous substance designations or reportable quantities should be directed to the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Call the RCRA/Superfund hotline at (800) 424–9346 or in Washington, DC (202) 382–3000.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

1. Background

Section 202 of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA; Pub. L. 99–499) of 1986 amended section 306(a) of CERCLA by requiring the Secretary of Transportation to list and regulate hazardous substances, listed or designated under section 101(14) of CERCLA. as hazardous materials under the Hazardous Materials Transportation Act (HMTA; 49 App. U.S.C. 1801 et seq.). RSPA carries out the rulemaking responsibilities of the Secretary of Transportation under the HMTA. This final rule is necessary to comply with section 306(a) of CERCLA as it is amended by section 202 of SARA.

RSPA's role in regulating hazardous substances is directly tied to EPA's ongoing hazardous substances responsibility. RSPA has no role in determining what is or is not a hazardous substance or the appropriate reportable quantity (RQ) for materials designated as hazardous substances. This authority is vested in EPA. Therefore, under the CERCLA scheme EPA must issue final rules amending the list of CERCLA hazardous substance including adjusting RQs, before RSPA can amend its list of hazardous substances. In the preamble to the final rule on this subject issued mader Docket HM-145F (51 FR 42174, November 21. 1986), RSPA included the following statement:

It is RSPA's intention to make changes from time to time to the list of hazardous substances or their RQs in the Appendix as adjustments are made by EPA.

On May 24, 1989, EPA published a final rule (54 FR 22524) which changed the RQs for radionuclides from the allinclusive one pound RQ to RQs of varying values, based upon activity, for specific radionuclides. In order to facilitate use of the listing of hazardous substances, RSPA has decided to create two separate tables, one for radionuclides and their RQs and the other for all other hazardous substances. The current list of hazardous substances and reportable quantities is titled 'TABLE 1—HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES OTHER THAN RADIONUCLIDES" while the new table of hazardous substances, which contains the listing of radionuclides and their RQs, bears the heading of "TABLE 2-RADIONUCLIDES". Both of these tables are located in the appendix to § 172.101 which continues to be entitled "LIST OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES AND REPORTABLE QUANTITIES'

The entry for "RADIONUCLIDES" in the RQ column in the current list of hazardous substances and reportable quantities is revised to read "See TABLE 2". In addition, the note preceding the list of hazardous substances is revised to reflect the creation of two separate tables of hazardous substances and RQs and to provide guidance on how to determine the RQs for mixtures of radionuclides. The definition of "Hazardous substance" in § 171.8 is amended to

point out that requirements on determining the RQ for a mixture of radionuclides is located in paragraph 6 of the note in the appendix to § 172.101.

RSPA is excepting radioactive material, which meets the definition of a bazardous substance, from the additional shipping paper and marking requirements of §§ 172.203(c)(1) and 172.324(a) when such packages are described on shipping papers in accordance with § 172.203(d) and labeled in accordance with § 172.403. RSPA believes that the communication requirements already required for radioactive material packages provide sufficient information for determining if a hazardous substance spill has occurred. However, packages of radioactive materials that contain a hazardous substance are not excepted from the requirements in §§ 172.203(c)(2) and 172.324(b) regarding the letters "RQ" on shipping papers and package mærkings.

In certain cases, however, RSPA notes that compliance with § 172.203(d) and **■ 172.403** will not specifically identify the hazardous substance(s) in question. Sections 172.203(d) and 172.403 state that the name of each radionuclide as Ested in § 173.435 (i e., Table of A1 and A2 values for radionuclides) must be placed on the shipping paper or label, respectively. Some of the nuclide entries in \$ 173.435 are not specifically listed in the new table of reportable quantities for radionuclides. These entries are as follows: natural uranium, depleted mranium (DU), irradiated uranium, uranium enriched less than 20%, wranium enriched 20% or greater, natural thorium and irradiated thorium. RSPA believes that, along with the letters "RQ", the placing of entries such as depleted uranium or irradiated thorium on shipping papers and on labels provides enough information to help in the determination if a spill of hazardous substance has occurred. Therefore, RSPA is adding these entries to "TABLE 2-RADIONUCLIDES" of the List of Hazardons Substances and Reportable Quantities and, with the exception of natural thorium and natural uranium, will be prefaced with the footnote "***". The footnote "***" will signify that the entry was added by RSPA because it appears as a listed radionuclide in § 173.435 and that its reportable quantity shall be determined in accordance with the procedures in paragraph 6 of the amoundix to § 172.101 The following is the text for the footnote "***" as it will appear in "TABLE 2-RADIONUCLIDES" of the appendix to § 172.101:

""—indicates that the name was added by RSPA because it appears in the list of radionuclides in § 173.435. The reportable quentity (RQ), if not specifically listed e'sewhere in this Appendix, shall be determined in accordance with the procedures in l'aragraph 6 of this Appendix.

Natural uranium and natural thorium will be prefaced with the footnote "**" which will bring attention to the RQ determined for natural uranium, natural uranium in secular equilibrium and its daughters, and natural thorium in secular equilibrium with its daughters. Otherwise, the RQ for the material must be determined in accordance with paragraph 6 of the appendix to \$ 172.101.

In addition, LSA radioactive materials, which are shipped in accordance with § 173.425(b), are excepted from all marking, except for the statement "Radioactive-LSA", and labeling requirements of the HMR. For packages shipped in accordance with § 173.425(b) that contain a hazardous substance, RSPA believes that present regulatory requirements do not provide sufficient information to determine if a reportable quantity spill has occurred. Therefore, RSPA is revising § 173.425(b)(8) by requiring that the letters "RQ" appear, in association with the statement "Radioactive-LSA", on packages of 110 gallon capacity or less that contain a hazardous substance.

The regulatory action in this final rule is mandated by statute, and for this reason, RSPA is not affording persons affected by this rule the relief afforded by § 172.101(j) which allows up to one year after a change to the HMT to use up stocks of preprinted shipping papers and to ship packages that were marked prior to the change.

Administrative Notices

In accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act, 5 U.S.C. 553, RSPA has determined that a notice of proposed rulemaking and an opportunity for public comment and review are impracticable and unnecessary. SARA mandated that the Department of Fransportation regulate, as hazardous materials under 49 CFR parts 171.179, those hazardous substances designated under CERCLA. EPA is the sole agency authorized to designate hazardous substances and their reportable quantities. Therefore, public comment and review are unnecessary because: (1) The public was afforded time to comment when EPA published its notice of proposed rulemaking concerning that agency's change in the subject RQs; and (2) RSPA does not have the authority to designate hazardous substances or determine their reportable quantities.

RSPA has determined that this rulemaking: (1) Is not a "major rule" under Executive Order 12291; (2) is not "significant" under DOT's regulatory policies and procedures (44 FR 11034); (3) will not affect not-for-profit enterprises or small governmental jurisdictions; (4) does not require an environmental impact statement under the National Environmental Policy Act (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.); and (5) because of minimal economic impact, does not require the preparation of a regulatory evaluation.

Based on limited information concerning the size and nature of entities likely to be affected, I certify that this regulation will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities under the criteria of the Regulatory Flexibility Act.

This action has been analyzed in accordance with the principles and criteria contained in Executive Order 12612, and it has been determined that this final rule does not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a Federal Assessment.

List of Subjects

49 CFR 171

Hazardous materials transportation, Definitions.

49 CFR 172

Hazardous materials transportation, Hazardous substances.

49 CFR 173

Hazardous materials transportation, Radioactive materials.

In consideration of the foregoing, parts 171, 172 and 173 of title 49, Code of Federal Regulations are amended as follows:

PART 171—GENERAL INFORMATION, REGULATIONS, AND DEFINITIONS

1. The authority citation for part 171 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 49 App. U.S.C. 1802, 1803, 1804, 1808; 49 CFR part 1, unless otherwise noted.

2. In § 171.8, for the definition of "Hazardous substance", the introductory text in paragraph (3) preceding the table is revised to read as follows:

§ 171.8 Definitions and abbreviations.

"Hazardous substance"

(3) When in a mixture or solution—
(i) For radionuclides, conforms to paragraph 6 of the Appendix to § 172.101.

(ii) For other than radionuclides, is in a concentration by weight which equals or exceeds the concentration corresponding to the RQ of the material, as shown in the following table:

PART 172—HAZARDOUS MATERIALS TABLE AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS COMMUNICATIONS REGULATIONS

3 The authority citation for part 172 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 49 U. S.C. 1803, 1804, 1805, and 1808; Pub. L. 99-499 and 49 CFR part 1, unless otherwise noted.

Appendix to § 172.101 [Amended]

4. In the appendix to § 172.101, entitled "LIST OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES AND REPORTABLE QUANTITIES", the introductory text, which precedes the listing of hazardous substances in the appendix to § 172.101, is revised to read as follows:

Appendix to § 172.191—LIST OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES AND REPORTABLE QUANTITIES

- 1. This appendix lists materials and their corresponding reportable quantities (RQs) which are listed or designated as "hazardous substances" under section 101(14) of the Comprehensive Environmental Response. Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA: Pub. L. 96-510). This Appendix is divided into 2 TABLES which are entitled "TABLE 1-HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES OTHER THAN RADIONUCLIDES" and "TABLE 2-RADIONUCLIDES". A material listed in this Appendix is regulated as a hazardous material and a hazardous substance under this subchapter if it meets the definition of a hazardous substance in § 171.8 of this subchapter.
- 2. The procedure for selecting a proper shipping name for a hazardous substance is set forth in § 172.101(c)(9).
- 3. Column 1 of TABLE 1, entitled "Hozordous substance", contains the names of those elements and compounds which are hazardous substances. Following the listing of elements and compounds is a listing of waste streams. These waste streams appear on the list in numerical sequence and are referenced by the appropriate "F" or "K" numbers. Column 2 of TABLE 1, entitled "Synonyms", contains the names of synonyms for certain elements and compounds listed in Column 1. No synonyms are listed for waste streams. Synonyms are useful in identifying hazardous substances and in identifying proper shipping names. Column 3 of TABLE 1, entitled "Reportable quantity (RQ)", contains the reportable quantity (RQ), in pounds and kilograms, for each hazardous substance listed in Column 1 of TABLE 1.
- 4. A series of notes are used throughout TABLE 1 and TABLE 2 to provide additional information concerning certain hazardous substances. These notes are explained at the end of each TABLE

- 5. TABLE 2 lists radionuclides which are hazardous substances and their corresponding RQs. The RQs in Table 2 for radionuclides are expressed in units of curies and terabecquerels, whereas those in Table 1 are expressed in units of pounds. If a material is listed in both Table 1 and Table 2, the lowest RQ shall apply. Radionuclides are listed in alphabetical order. The RQs for radionuclides are given in the radiological unit of measure of curie, abbreviated "Ci", followed, in parentheses, by an equivalent unit measured in terabecquerels, abbreviated
- 6. For mixtures of radionuclides, the following determinations shall be used in determining if a package contains an RQ of a hazardous substance: (i) If the identity and quantity (in curies or terabecquerels) of each radionuclide in a mixture or solution is known, the ratio between the quantity per package (in curies or terabecquerels) and the RQ for the radionuclide must be determined for each radionuclide. A package contains an RQ of a hazardous substance when the sum of the ratios for the radionuclides in the mixture or solution is equal to or greater than one; (ii) if the identity of each radionuclide in a mixture or solution is known but the quantity per package (in curies or terabecquerels) of one or more of the radionuclides is unknown, an RQ of a hazardous substance is present in a package when the total quantity (in curies or terabecquerels) of the mixture or solution is equal to or greater than the lowest RQ of any individual radionuclide in the mixture or solution; and (iii) if the identity of one or more radionuclides in a mixture or solution is unknown (or if the identity of a radionuclide by itself is unknown), an RQ of a hazardous substance is present when the total quantity (in curies or terabecquerels) in a package is equal to or greater than either one curie or the lowest RQ of any known individual radionuclide in the mixture or solution, whichever is lower.

Appendix to § 172.101 [Amended]

5. In the appendix to § 172.101, the table heading "LIST OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES AND REPORTABLE QUANTITIES" is revised to read "TABLE 1—HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES OTHER THAN RADIONUCLIDES".

Appendix to § 172.101 [Amended]

6. In the appendix to § 172.101, in newly designated Table 1, the Reportable Quantity (RQ) entry for "RADIONUCLIDES" is revised to read "See TABLE 2".

Appendix to § 172.101 [Amended]

7. In the appendix to § 172.101, following the newly designated "TABLE 1—HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES OTHER THAN RADIONUCLIDES" a new table, entitled "TABLE 2-RADIONUCLIDES", is added to read as follows:

List of Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities

Reportable Quantities TABLE 2.—RADIONUCLIDES					
(1)—Radionuclide	(2)— Atomic num- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RQ) Ci (TBq)			
Actinium-224	89	100 (3.7)	8		
Actinium-225	89	1 (.037)	8		
Actinium-226	89	10 (.37)	ءَ ا		
Actinium-227 Actinium-228	89 89	0.001 (.000037) 10 (.37)	6		
Aluminum-26	13	10 (.37)	8		
Americium-237	95	1000 (37)	6		
Americium-238 Americium-239		100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)	Ē		
Americium-240	95	10 (.37)	1		
Amencium-241		0.01 (.00037)	E		
Amencium-242 Amencium-242m	95 95	100 (3.7) 0.01 (.00037)	E		
Amencium-243	95	0.01 (.00037)	1		
Amencium-244	95	10 (.37)	8		
Amencium-244m Amencium-245		1000 (37) 1000 (37)	E		
Amencium-246	95	1000 (37)	8		
Americium-246m Antimony-115	95 51	1000 (37) 1000 (37)	1 6		
Antimony-116	51	1000 (37)	(
Antimony-116m	51	100 (3.7)			
Antimony-117 Antimony-118m		1000 (37) 10 (.37)	1		
Antimony-119	51	1000 (37)	(
Antimony-120 (16		4000 (07)	8		
min) Antimony-120 (5.76	51	1000 (37)	(
day)		10 (.37)			
Antimony-122 Antimony-124		10 (.37) 10 (.37)	1		
Antimony-124m	51	1000 (37)	(
Antimony-125	51	10 (.37)	3		
Antimony-126		10 (.37) 1000 (37)	1		
Antimony-127		10 (.37)	9		
Antimony-128 (10.4 min)	51	1000 (37)	3		
Antimony-128 (9.01					
hr) Antimony-129	51 51	10 (.37) 100 (3.7)	1		
Antimonv-130	51	100 (3.7)	(
Antimony-131	51 18	1000 (37) 1000 (37)	1		
Argon-41	18	10 (.37)	(
Arsenic-69		1000 (37)	0		
Arsenic-70		100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)	1		
Arsenic-72	33	10 (.37)	(
Arsenic-73		100 (3.7)	8		
Arsenic-76	33	10 (.37) 100 (3.7)	1		
Arsenic-77	33	1000 (37)	9		
Arsenic-78 Astatine-207		100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)			
Astatine-211		100 (3.7)	1		
Barium-126		1000 (37)	9		
Barium-128 Barium-131		10 (.37) 10 (.37)	0		
Barium-131m		1000 (37)	1		
Barium-133		10 (.37)	1		
Barium-133m Barium-135m		100 (3.7) 1000 (37)	1		
Barium-139		1000 (37)	(
Barium-140	56	10 (.37)	1		
Barium-141 Barium-142		1000 (37) 1000 (37)			
Berkelium-245		100 (3.7)	7		
Berkelium-246	97	10 (.37)	1		
Berkelium-247 Berkelium-249		0.01 (.00037)			
Berkelium-250		100 (3.7)	;		
Beryllium-10	. 4	1 (.037)			
BervIlium-7	. 4	100 (3.7)	1 1		

Beryllium-7.....

TABLE 2.—RADIONUCLIDES—Continued

	(1)—Radionuclide	(2)— Atomic num- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RQ) Ci (TBq)
te Ci	Bismuth-200	83	100 (3.7)
	Bismuth-201	83	100 (3.7)
—	Bismuth-202	83	1000 (37)
3.7)	Bismuth-203	83	10 (.37)
137)	Bismuth-205	83	10 (.37)
37)	Bismuth-206	83	10 (.37)
37)	Bismuth-207 Bismuth-210	83 83	10 (.37)
.37)	Bismuth-210m	83	10 (.37) 0.1 (.0037)
.37)	Bismuth-212	83	100 (3.7)
(37)	Bismuth-213	83	100 (3.7)
3.7) 3.7)	Bismuth-214	83	100 (3.7)
.37)	Bromine-74	35	100 (3.7)
37)	Bromine-74m	35	100 (3.7)
3.7)	Bromine-75	35	100 (3.7)
37)	Bromine-76 Bromine-77	35 35	10 (.37)
37)	Bromine-80	35	100 (3.7) 1000 (37)
.37)	Bromine-80m	35	1000 (37)
37)	Bromine-82	35	10 (37)
(37) (37)	Bromine-83	35	1000 (37)
37)	Bromine-84	35	100 (3.7)
(37)	Cadmium-104		1000 (37)
(37)	Cadmium-107	48	1000 (37)
3.7)	Cadmium-109 Cadmium-113	48 48	1 (.037)
(37)	Cadmium-113m	48	0.1 (.0037) 0.1 (.0037)
.37) (37)	Cadmium-115	48	100 (3.7)
3//	Cadmium-115m	48	10 (.37)
(37)	Cadmium-117	48	100 (3.7)
	Cadmium-117m	48	10 (.37)
37)	Calcium-41	20	10 (.37)
37)	Calcium-45	20	10 (.37)
7)	Calcium-47 Californium-244	20 98	10 (.37) 1000 (37)
7)	Californium-246	98	10 (37)
37)	Californium-248	98	0.1 (.0037)
37)	Californium-249	98	0.01 (.00037)
7)	Californium-250	98	0.01 (.00037)
_	Californium-251	98	0.01 (.00037)
7)	Californium-252 Californium-253	98 98	0.1 (.0037) 10 (.37)
ר	Californium-254	98	0.1 (.0037)
ń	Carbon-11	6	1000 (37)
7)	Carbon-14	6	10 (.37)
17)	Cerium-134	58	10 (.37)
7)	Cerium-135 Cerium-137	58 58	10 (.37) 1000 (37)
17) 17)	Cerium-137m	58	100 (3.7)
.7)	Cerium-139	1	100 (3.7)
.7)	Cerium-141	!	10 (.37)
37)	Cerium-143	58	100 (3.7)
7)	Cerium-144	58	1 (037)
37) 70	Cesium-125 Cesium-127	55 55	1000 (37)
.7) 37)	Cesium-129	55	100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)
7)	Cesium-130	1	1000 (3.7)
ה	Cesium-131	55	1000 (37)
.7)	Cesium-132		10 (.37)
37)	Cesium-134		1 (.037)
17)	Cesium-134m		1000 (37)
37)	Cesium-135		10 (.37)
37) 37)	Cesium-135m Cesium-136		100 (3.7)
.7)	Cesium-137		10 (.37) 1 (.037)
37)	Cesium-138		100 (3.7)
97)	Chlorine-36		10 (.37)
カ	Chlorine-38		100 (3.7)
7)	Chlorine-39		100 (3.7)
17)	Chromium-48		100 (3.7)
7)	Chromium-49		1000 (37)
	Chromium-51		1000 (37)
	L CODAR NA	27	10 (.37)
7)	Cobatt-55		
7)	Cobalt-56	27	10 (.37)
37) 37) 37) 1.7) 37)		27 27	

TABLE 2.—RADIO	·		TABLE 2.—RADIO	-		TABLE 2.—RADIO		S-CONTRICEG
(1)—Radionucilde	(2)— Atomic num- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RC) Ci (7Bq)	(1)—Radionuctide	(2)— Atomic num- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RQ) Ci (TBq)	(1)Radionuclide	(2)— Alomic sum- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RQ) (18q)
Cobalt-80	27	10 (37)	Germanium-69		10 (37)	Irichum-190m	77	1000 (37)
Cobalt-60m	27	1000 (37)	Germanium-71	32	1000 (37)	Midium-192	77	10 (37)
Cobell-62m		1000 (37) 1000 (37)	Germanium-75		1000 (37)	Indium-192m		100 (3.7)
Copper-60		100 (3.7)	Germanium-78		10 (.37) 1000 (37)	Iriclium-194 Iriclium-194m	77 77	100 (3.7)
Copper-81		100 (3.7)	Gold-193	79	100 (3.7)	Indium-195	77	10 (.37) 1000 (37)
Copper-64		1000 (37)	Gold-194	79	10 (.37)	Indium-195m	77	100 (3.7)
Copper-87 Curium-238	29 96	100 (3.7) 1000 (37)	Gald-195		100 (3.7)	Iron-52	26	100 (3.7
Curtum-240		1 (037)	Gold-198	79 79	100 (3.7) 10 (.37)	iron-55	26	100 (3.7
Curium-241	96	10 (37)	Gold-199	79	100 (3.7)	ron-60	26 26	10 (37) 9.1 (3037)
Curium-242	96	1 (037)	Gold-200	79	1000 (37)	Krypton-74		10 (37)
Curium-243	96	0.01 (.00037)	Gold-200m		10 (37)	Krypton-78	36	10 L37
Curium-244 Curium-245		9.01 (.00037)	Gold-201		1000 (37)	Krypton-77	36	10 (.37
Curium-246		0.01 (.00037) 0.01 (.00037)	Hafnium-170	72 72	100 (3.7)	Krypton-79	36	100 (3.7
Curium-247	96	0.01 (00037)	Hatrium-173	72	1 (.037) 100 (3.7)	Krypton-81 Krypton-83m	36 36	1000 (37)
Curium-248	96	0.001 (500037)	Hetnium-175	72	100 (3.7)	Krypton-85	36	1000 (37) 1000 (37)
Curium-249		1000 (37)	Hamium-177m	72	1000 (37)	Krypton-85m	36	100 (3.7)
Dysprosium-155		100 (3.7)	Hafnium 178m	72	0.1 (40037)	Keypton-87	36	10 (.37)
Dysprosium-157 Dysprosium-159	56 66	100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)	Hafnium-179m Hafnium-180m	72	100 (3.7)	Krypton-88	36	10 (37)
Dysprosium-165		1000 (37)	Haintum-181	72 72	100 (3.7) 10 (37)	Lanthanum-131 Lanthamum-132	57	1006 (37)
Dysprosium-166	66	10 (37)	Hafnlum-182	72	0.1 (0037)	Lanthanum-135	57 57	100 (3.7)
Einsteinium-250		10 (37)	Hafrium-182m	72	100 (3.7)	Lanthanum-137	57	1000 (37) 10 (37)
Einsteinkun-251 Einsteinkun-253		1000 (37)	Hafnlum-183		100 (3.7)	Lanthanum-138	57	1 (037)
Einsteinium-254	99 99	0.1 (2037)	Hamum-184	72	100 (3.7)	Lanthanum-140	57	10 (.37)
Einsteinium-254m		1 (.037)	Holmium-157	67 67	1 000 (37) 1000 (37)	Lenthanum-141 Lenthanum-142	57	1000 (37)
Erbium-161	66	100 (3.7)	Holmium-159	67	1000 (37)	Lanthanum-143	57 57	100 (3.7)
Erbaum-165		1000 (37)	Holmium-161	67	1600 (37)	Lead-195m	82	1000 (37) 1000 (37)
Erbium-169		100 (3.7)	Holmium-162	67	1000 (37)	Lead-198	82	100 (3.7)
Erbium-171 Erbium-172		100 (2.7)	Holmium-162m	67	1000 (37)	Lead-199	82	100 (3.7)
Europium-145	63	10 (.37) 10 (.37)	Holmium-164 Holmium-164m	67 67	1000 (37)	Lead-200	82	100 (3.7)
Europium-146	63	10 £37)	Holmium-166	67	1000 (37) 100 (3.7)	Lead-201 Lead-202	82 82	100 (3.7)
Europium-147	63	10 (.37)	Holmium-166m	67	1 L037)	Leed-202m	82	1 (.037) 10 (.37)
uropium-148		10 (.37)	Holmium-167	67	100 (3.7)	Leed-293	82	100 (3.7)
Europium-149 Europium-150 (12.6	63	100 (3.7)	Hydrogen-3	1	100 (3.7)	Leed-205	82	100 (3.7)
hr)	63	1000 (37)	indium-109 Indium-110 (4.9 hr)	49 49	100 (3.7)	Lead-209	82	1000 (37)
Europium-150 (34.2		,,,,	Indium-110 (69.1	***	10 (37)	Lead-210	82 82	0.01 (.00037)
yr)	63	10 (37)	rain)	49	100 (3.7)	Lead-212	82	100 (3.7) 10 (37)
ucopium-152	63	10 (.37)	Indium-111	49	100 (3.7)	Lead-214	82	100 (3.7)
Europium-152m	63 63	108 (3.7)	Indium-112	49	1000 (37)	Lutetium-169	71	10 (37)
Uropium-155	63	10 (.37) 10 (.37)	Indium-113m	49 49	10 00 (37) 10 (37)	Luletium-170	71	10 (.37)
uropium-156	63	10 (37)	Indium-115	49	0.1 (10037)	Lutetum-172	71 71	10 (.37) 10 (.37)
uropium-157	63	10 (.37)	Indium-115m	49	100 (3.7)	Lutetium-173	71	100 (3.7)
uropium-158 emium-252	100	1000 (37)	Indium-116m	49	100 (3.7)	Listetium-174	71	10 (37)
ermium-253	100	10 (.37) 10 (.37)	indium-117indium-117m	49 49	1000 (37)	Lutetium-174m.	71	10 (.37)
ormium-254	100	100 (3.7)	Indium-119m	49	100 (3.7) 1000 (37)	Lutetium-176 Lutetium-176m	71 71	1 (037)
ermium-255	100	100 (3.7)	lodine-120	53	10 (37)	Lutetium-177	71	1000 (37) 100 (3.7)
ermium-257	100	1 (.037)	lodine-120m	53	100 (3.7)	Lutedum-177m	71	10 (.37)
rancium-222	9	1000 (37)	lodine-121	53	100 (3.7)	Lutetium-178	71	1000 (37)
rancium-223	87 87	100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)	lodine-123lodine-124	53	10 (.37)	Lutetium-178m	71	1000 (37)
adolinium-145	64	100 (3.7)	lodine-125	53 53	0.1 (0037) 0.01 (00037)	Lutetium-179 Magnesium-28	71 12	1000 (37)
Sadolinium-146	64	10 (.37)	lodine-126	53	0.01 (.00037)	Manganese-51	25	10 (.37) 1000 (37)
adolinium-147	64	10 (.37)	lodine-128	53	1000 (37)	Manganese-52	25	10 (37)
adolinium-148	84	0.001 (.000037)	lodine-129	53	0.001 (.000037)	Manganese-52m	25	1000 (37)
adolinium-149	64 64	100 (3.7)	lodine-130		1 (037)	Manganese-53	25	1000 (37)
adolinium-152	84	100 (3.7) 0.001 (000037)	lodine-131		0.01 (.00037)	Menganese-54	25	10 (.37)
iadolinium-153	64	10 (.37)	lodine-132m	53 53	10 (37) 10 (37)	Manganese-56	25 101	100 (3.7)
adolinium-159	64	1000 (37)	lodine-133	53	0.1 (0037)	Mendelevium-258	101	100 (3.7) 1 (2037)
iallum-65	31	1000 (37)	lodine-134	53	100 (3.7)	Mercury-193	80	100 (3.7)
allum-66	31	10 (.37)	lodine-135	53	10 (37)	Mercusy-193m	80	10 (37)
allium 67	31 31	100 (3.7)	Indium-182	77	1000 (37)	Mercury-194	80	0.1 (.0037)
affium-70	31	1 000 (377) 100 0 (377)	Indium-184 Indium-185	77	100 (3.7)	Mercury-195	80	100 (3.7)
affum-72	31	10 (.37)	indium-186	77	100 (3.7) 10 (37)	Mercury-195m	80 80	1000 (3.7)
allium-73	31	100 (3.7)	Indium-187	77	100 (3.7)	Mercury-197m	80	1000 (37) 1000 (37)
ermanium-66	32	100 (3.7)	tricium-188	77	10 (37)	Mercury-199m	80	1000 (37)
comanium-67	32	1000 (37)	Indium-189	77	100 (3.7)	Mercury-203	80	10 (37)
ermanium-68	32	10 (.37)	hidium-190	77 1	10 (37)	Molybdenum-101	42	1000 (37)

TABLE 2.—RADIO	· · · · · · ·	S-Continued	TABLE 2.—RADIO	NUCLIDE	S-Continued
(1)—Radionuclide	(2)— Atomic num- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RQ) Ci (TBq)	(1)—Radionuclide	(2) Atomic num- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RQ) Ci (TBq)
Tantalum-182m	73	1000 (37)	Thulium-173	69	100 (3.7)
Tantalum-183	1 7 1	100 (3.7)	Thulium-175	69	1000 (37)
Tantalum-184 Tantalum-185	73 73	10 (.37)	Tin-110	50	100 (3.7)
Tantalum-186	73	1000 (37) 1000 (37)	Tin-111	50 50	1000 (37) 10 (.37)
Technetium-101	43	1000 (37)	Tin-117m	50	100 (3.7)
Technetium-104		1000 (37)	Tin-119m	50	10 (.37)
Technetium-93 Technetium-93m	43 43	100 (3.7)	Tin-121	50	1000 (37)
Technetium-94		1000 (37) 10 (.37)	Tin-121m	50	10 (.37)
Technetium 94m	43	100 (3.7)	Tin-123m	50 50	10 (.37) 1000 (37)
Technetium-96	43	10 (.37)	Tin-125	50	10 (.37)
Technetium-96m	43	1000 (37)	Tin-126	50	1 (.037)
Technetium-97 Technetium-97m	43 43	100 (3.7)	Tin-127	50	100 (3.7)
Technetium-98	43	100 (3.7) 10 (.37)	Tin-128 Titanium-44	50 22	1000 (37)
Technetium-99	43	10 (.37)	Titanium-45	22	1 (.037) 1000 (37)
Technetium-99m	43	100 (3.7)	Tungsten-176	74	1000 (37)
Tellurium-116	52	1000 (37)	Tungsten-177	74	100 (3.7)
Tellurium-121m	52 52	10 (.37) 10 (.37)	Tungsten-178	74	100 (3.7)
Tellurium-123	52	10 (.37)	Tungsten-179 Tungsten-181	74 74	1000 (37) 100 (3.7)
Tellurium-123m	52	10 (.37)	Tungsten-185	74	10 (37)
Tellurium-125m	52	10 (.37)	Tungsten-187	74	100 (3.7)
Tellurium-127 Tellurium-127m	52 52	1000 (37)	Tungsten-188	74	10 (.37)
Tellunium-129	52	10 (.37) 1000 (37)	Jranium (Depleted) 'Uranium (Irradiated)	92 92	***
Tellurium-129m	52	10 (.37)	Uranium (Natural)	92	••
Tellurium-131	52	1000 (37)	Uranium Enriched		
Tellurium-131 m Tellurium-132	52 52	10 (.37)	20% or greater	92	***
Tellurium-133	52	10 (.37) 1000 (37)	Jranium Enriched less than 20%	92	•••
Tellurium-133m	52	1000 (37)	Uranium-230	92	1 (.037)
Tellurium-134	52	1000 (37)	Uranium-231	92	1000 (37)
Terbium-147	65	100 (3.7)	Uranium-232	92	0.01 (.00037)
Terbium-149 Terbium-150	65 65	100 (3.7)	Uranium-233	92	0.1 (.0037)
Terbium-151	65	100 (3.7) 10 (.37)	Uranium-234 ** Uranium-235 **	92 92	0.1 (.0037)
Terbium-153	65	100 (3.7)	Uranium-236	92	0.1 (.0037) 0.1 (.0037)
Terbium-154	65	10 (.37)	Uranium-237	92	100 (3.7)
Terbium-155 Terbium-156	65	100 (3.7)	Uranium-238 **	92	0.1 (.0037)
Terbium-156m (24.4	65	10 (.37)	Uranium-239 Uranium-240	92	1000 (37)
hr)	65	1000 (37)	Vanadium-47	92	1000 (37) 1000 (37)
Terbium-156m (5.0	1	·	Vanadium-48	23	10 (.37)
hr)	65	1000 (37)	Vanadium-49	23	1000 (37)
Terbium-157 Terbium-158	65 65	100 (3.7)	Xenon-120	54	100 (3.7)
Terbium-160	65	10 (.37) 10 (.37)	Xenon-121 Xenon-122	54 54	10 (.37) 100 (3.7)
Terbium-161	65	100 (3.7)	Xenon-123	54	10 (37)
Thallium-194Thallium-194m	81	1000 (37)	Xenon-125	54	100 (3.7)
Thallium-195	81 81	100 (3.7)	Xenon-127	54	100 (3.7)
Thallium-197	81	100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)	Xenon-129m Xenon-131m	54 54	1000 (37) 1000 (37)
Thallium-198	81	10 (.37)	Xenon-133	54	1000 (37)
hallium-198m	81	100 (3.7)	Xenon-133m	54	1000 (37)
Thallium-199	81 81	100 (3.7)	Xenon-135	54	100 (3.7)
Thallium-201	81	10 (.37) 1000 (37)	Xenon-135m Xenon-138	54 54	10 (.37)
Thallium-202	81	10 (.37)	Ytterbium-162	70	10 (.37) 1000 (37)
hallium-204	81	10 (.37)	Ytterbium-166	70	10 (.37)
Thorium (Irradiated)	90	•••	Ytterbium-167	70	1000 (37)
Thorium (Natural)	90	100 (3.7)	Ytterbium-169	70	10 (.37)
Thorium-227	90	1 (.037)	Ytterbium-175	70 70	100 (3.7)
Thorium-228	90	0.01 (.00037)	Ytterbium-178	70	1000 (37) 1000 (37)
horium-229	90	0.001 (.000037)	Yttrium-86	39	10 (.37)
horium-230	90	0.01 (.00037)	Yttrium-86m	39	1000 (37)
Thorium-231	90	100 (3.7) 0.001 (.000037)	Yttrium-87	39	10 (.37)
Thorium-234	90	100 (3.7)	Yttrium-88 Yttrium-90	39 39	10 (.37) 10 (.37)
Thulium-162	69	1000 (37)	Yttrium-90m	39	10 (.37) 100 (3.7)
Thulium-166	69	10 (.37)	Yttrium-91	39	10 (3.7)
Thuhum-167	69	100 (3.7)	Yttrium-91m	39	1000 (37)

10 (.37)

100 (3.7)

100 (3.7)

69

69

Yttrium-92

Yttrium-93

Yttrium-94

39

39

1000 (37)

100 (3.7) 100 (3.7)

1000 (37)

Thulium-172

Thulium-170.....

Thulium-171....

TABLE 2.—RADIONUCLIDES—Continued

(1)—Radionuclide	(2) Atomic num- ber	(3)—Reportable quantity (RO) Ci (TBq)
Yttrium-95	39	1000 (37)
Zinc-62	30	100 (3.7)
Zinc-63	30	1000 (37)
Zinc-65	30	10 (.37)
Zinc-69	30	1000 (37)
Zinc-69m	30	100 (3.7)
Zinc-71m	30	100 (3.7)
Zinc-72	30	100 (3.7)
Zirconium-86	40	100 (3.7)
Zirconium-88	40	10 (.37)
Zirconium-89	40	100 (3.7)
Zirconium-93	40	1 (.037)
Zirconium-95	40	10 (.37)
Zirconium-97	40	10 (.37)

§ The RQs for all radionuclides apply to chemical compounds containing the radionuclides and elemental forms regardless of the diameter of pieces of anist material. solid material.

sond material.

† The RQ of one curie applies to all radionuclides not otherwise listed. Whenever the RQs in TABLE 1—HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES OTHER THAN RADIONUCLIDES and this table conflict, the lowest RQ

DIONUCLIDES and this table conflict, the lowest RQ shall apply. For example, uranyl acetate and uranyl nitrate have RQs shown in TABLE 1 of 100 pounds, equivalent to about one-tenth the RQ level for uranium-238 in this table.

"The method to determine the RQs for mixtures or solutions of radionuclides can be found in paragraph 6 of the note preceding TABLE 1 of this Appendix. RQs for the following four common radionuclide mixtures are provided: radium-228 in secular equilibrium with its' daughters (0.053 curie); natural uranium (0.1 curie); natural uranium with its' daughters (0.052 curie); and natural thorium in secular equilibrium with its' daughters (0.052 curie); and natural thorium in secular equilibrium with its' daughters (0.011 curie).

thorum in secular equitibrium with its' daughters (0.011 curie).

"""Indicates that the name was added by RSPA because it appears in the list of radionuclides in 49 CFR 173.435. The reportable quantity (RO), if not specifically listed elsewhere in this Appendix, shall be determined in accordance with the procedures in Paragraph 8 of this Appendix.

8. In § 172.203, the introductory text of paragraph (c)(1) is revised to read as follows:

§ 172.203 Additional description requirements.

(c) * * * (1) Except for radioactive materials described in accordance with paragraph (d) of this section, if the proper shipping name for a material that is a hazardous substance does not identify the hazardous substance by name, one of the following descriptions shall be entered, in parentheses, in association with the basic description:

9. In § 172.324, the introductory text of paragraph (a) is revised to read as follows:

§ 172.324 Hazardous substances.

(a) Except for radioactive material in packages labeled in accordance with § 172.403 of this subchapter, if the proper shipping name does not identify the hazardous substance by name, one of the following descriptions shall be

marked on the package, in parentheses, in association with the proper shipping name:

PART 173-SHIPPERS-GENERAL **REQUIREMENTS FOR SHIPMENTS AND PACKAGINGS**

10. The authority citation for part 173 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 49 App. U.S.C. 1803, 1804, 1805, 1806, 1807, 1808; 49 CFR Part 1, unless otherwise noted.

11. In § 173.425, paragraph (b)(8) is revised to read as follows:

§ 173.425 Transport requirements for low specific activity material (LSA) radioactive material.

(b) · · ·

(8) The exterior of each package must be stenciled or otherwise marked "Radioactive-LSA". Packages, with a capacity of 110 gallons or less, that contain a hazardous substance, must be stenciled or otherwise marked with the letters "RQ" in association with the above description.

Issued in Washington, DC, on September 15, 1989, under authority delegated in 49 CFR part 1.

Travis P. Dungan,

Administrator, Research and Special Programs Administration. [FR Doc. 89-22381 Filed 9-25-89; 8:45am] BILLING CODE 4910-60-M